| Strand | Yr3 | Yr4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NUMBER: Number and place value |  |  |
| Counting | count from 0 in multiples of 4, 8, 50 and 100; find 10 or 100 more or less than a given number | count in multiples of $6,7,9,25$ and 1000 find 1000 more or less than a given number count backwards through zero to include negative numbers |
| Read and write numbers | read and write numbers up to a 1000 in numerals and in words | read Roman numerals to 100 (I to C) and know that over time, the numeral system changed to include the concept of zero and place value |
| Comparing and ordering numbers | compare and order numbers up to 1000 | order and compare numbers beyond 1000 |
| Place value (see also fractions, decimals \& percentage) | recognise the place value of each digit in a three-digit number (hundreds, tens, ones) | recognise the place value of each digit in a four-digit number (thousands, hundreds, tens, and ones) |
| Identify, represent, estimate \& round | identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations | identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations <br> round any number to the nearest 10,100 or 1000 |
| Solve problems | solve number problems and practical problems involving these ideas | solve number and practical problems that involve all of the above and with increasingly large positive numbers |
| NUMBER: Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication and Division |  |  |
| Addition, subtraction, multiplication and division | add and subtract numbers mentally, including: <br> a three-digit number and ones; <br> a three-digit number and tens; <br> a three-digit number and hundreds <br> add and subtract numbers with up to three digits, using formal written methods of columnar addition and subtraction <br> write and calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division using the multiplication tables that they know, including for two-digit numbers times one-digit numbers, using mental and progressing to formal written methods | add and subtract numbers with up to 4 digits using the formal written methods of columnar addition and subtraction where appropriate <br> use place value, known and derived facts to multiply and divide mentally, including: multiplying by 0 and 1 ; dividing by 1 ; multiplying together three numbers <br> multiply two-digit and three-digit numbers by a one-digit number using formal written layout |
| Derive and recall $+-x \div$ | recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 3, 4 and 8 multiplication tables | recall multiplication and division facts for multiplication tables up to $12 \times 12$ |
| Prime numbers and factors |  | recognise and use factor pairs and commutativity in mental calculations |
| Solving problems | solve problems, including missing number problems, using number facts, place value, and more complex addition and subtraction <br> solve problems, including missing number problems, involving multiplication and division, including positive integer scaling problems and correspondence problems in which $n$ objects are connected to m objects | solve addition and subtraction two-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why <br> solve problems involving multiplying and adding, including using the distributive law to multiply two digit numbers by one digit, integer scaling problems and harder correspondence problems such as $n$ objects are connected to mobjects |
| Checking | estimate the answer to a calculation and use inverse operations to check answers | estimate and use inverse operations to check answers to a calculation |
| NUMBER: Fractions (including decimals and percentages) |  |  |
| Recognise and find fractions | recognise, find and write fractions of a discrete set of objects: unit fractions and non-unit fractions with small denominators <br> recognise and use fractions as numbers: unit fractions and non-unit fractions with small denominators |  |
| Count, compare and order <br> Place value and rounding | count up and down in tenths; recognise that tenths arise from dividing an object into 10 equal parts and in dividing one-digit numbers or quantities by 10 <br> compare and order unit fractions, and fractions with the same denominator | count up and down in hundredths; recognise that hundredths arise when dividing an object by one hundred and dividing tenths by ten compare numbers with the same number of decimal places up to two decimal places <br> find the effect of dividing a one- or two-digit number by 10 and 100 , identifying the value of the digits in the answer as ones, tenths and hundredths <br> round decimals with one decimal place to the nearest whole number |
| Equivalence | recognise and show, using diagrams, equivalent fractions with small denominators | recognise and show, using diagrams, families of common equivalent fractions <br> recognise and write decimal equivalents of any number of tenths or hundredths <br> recognise and write decimal equivalents to $1 / 4,1 / 2$ and $3 / 4$ |
| Calculating | add and subtract fractions with the same denominator within one whole (e.g. $5 / 7+1 / 7=6 / 7$ ) | add and subtract fractions with the same denominator |
| Solve problems | solve problems that involve all of the above | solve problems involving increasingly harder fractions to calculate quantities, and fractions to divide quantities, including non-unit fractions where the answer is a whole number <br> solve simple measure and money problems involving fractions and decimals to two decimal places |


| Strand | Yr3 | Yr4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MEASUREMENT |  |  |
| Estimate, measure, weigh, compare and convert units | measure, compare, add and subtract: lengths ( $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{cm} / \mathrm{mm}$ ); mass (kg/g); volume/capacity (l/ml) | convert between different units of measure (e.g. kilometre to metre; hour to minute) <br> estimate, compare and calculate different measures, including money in pounds and pence |
| Perimeter, area, volume and capacity | measure the perimeter of simple 2-D shapes | measure and calculate the perimeter of a rectilinear figure (including squares) in centimetres and metres <br> find the area of rectilinear shapes by counting squares |
| Money | add and subtract amounts of money to give change, using both f and p in practical contexts |  |
| Time | tell and write the time from an analogue clock, including using Roman numerals from I to XII, and 12-hour and 24-hour clocks <br> estimate and read time with increasing accuracy to the nearest minute; record and compare time in terms of seconds, minutes and hours; use vocabulary such as o' clock, a.m./p.m., morning, afternoon, noon and midnight <br> know the number of seconds in a minute and the number of days in each month, year and leap year <br> compare durations of events (for example to calculate the time taken by particular events or tasks) | read, write and convert time between analogue and digital 12 and 24-hour clocks <br> solve problems involving converting from hours to minutes; minutes to seconds; years to months; weeks to days |
| GEOMETRY: Properties of shapes; position and direction |  |  |
| Properties of shapes | draw 2-D shapes and make 3-D shapes using modelling materials; recognise 3-D shapes in different orientations and describe them recognise angles as a property of shape or a description of a turn identify right angles, recognise that two right angles make a half-turn, three make three quarters of a turn and four a complete turn; identify whether angles are greater than or less than a right angle <br> identify horizontal and vertical lines and pairs of perpendicular and parallel lines | compare and classify geometric shapes, including quadrilaterals and triangles, based on their properties and sizes <br> identify acute and obtuse angles and compare and order angles up to two right angles by size <br> identify lines of symmetry in 2-D shapes presented in different orientations <br> complete a simple symmetric figure with respect to a specific line of symmetry |
| Position, direction, motion |  | describe positions on a 2-D grid as coordinates in the first quadrant <br> describe movements between positions as translations of a given unit to the left/right and up/down <br> plot specified points and draw sides to complete a given polygon |
| STATISTICS |  |  |
|  | interpret and present data using bar charts, pictograms and tables <br> solve one-step and two-step questions (e.g. 'How many more?’ and 'How many fewer?' ) using information presented in scaled bar charts and pictograms and tables | interpret and present discrete and continuous data using appropriate graphical methods, including bar charts and time graphs <br> solve comparison, sum and difference problems using information presented in bar charts, pictograms, tables and other graphs |


| Strand | Emerging | Meeting Expectations | Exceeding Expectations |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
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| NUMBER: Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication and Division |  |  |  |
| NUMBER: Fractions (including decimals and percentages) |  |  |  |
| measurement |  |  |  |
| GEOMETRY: Properties of shapes; position and direction |  |  |  |
| STATISTICS |  |  |  |
|  | Y3 emerging; 17 points | Y3 expecting; 18 points | Y3 exceeding; 19 points |
|  | Y4 emerging; 20 points | Y4 expecting; 21 points | Y4 exceeding; 22 points |

